

PASSIVE FORM S (SIMPLE PAST, FUTURE TENSE, PRESENT PERFECT TENSE,
MODAL VERBS)

B. Passive voice in past tense

1. My father cleaned the room last night.

S V O

→ The room was cleaned by my father last night.

S be V-ed by + O

(S + was / were + **past participle** + (place) + by + O + (time))

2. Lan planted that tree yesterday.

→ That tree

3. We wrote these exercises last week.

→ These exercises

4. I sent that letter two days ago.

→ That letter

5. They bought that house last year.

→ That house

6. His sister raised the pigs.

→ The pigs

7. He fixed the washing machine.

→ The washing machine

8. They made jean cloth completely from cotton in the 18th century.

→ Jean cloth

C. Passive voice in future tense

1. Her mother will clean the room tomorrow.

S V O

→ The room will be cleaned by her mother tomorrow.

S will + be V-ed by + O

(S + will + be + **past participle** + (place) + by + O + (time))

2. My father will collect these old papers.

→

3. He will write a long letter.

→

4. Someone will sell that house next week.

→

5. Minh will help his parents tomorrow.

→

D. Passive voice in present perfect tense

1. I have cleaned the room.

S V O

→ The room has been cleaned by me.

S has + been V-ed by + O

(S + have / has + been + **past participle** + (place) + by + O + (time))

2. Hoa has seen that film.

→ That film

3. Long has bought that car.

→ That car

4. They have made the tables.

→ The tables

5. She has collected these old stamps.

- These old stamps
- 6. People have built this bridge.
- This bridge
- 7. Her father has painted the room.
- The room
- 8. They have just introduced a new style of jeans in the USA.
- A new style of jeans
- 9. They have built two department stores this year.
- Two department stores
- 10. My teacher has corrected these exercises.
- These exercises

E. Passive voice in modal verbs (can / could / must / should / may / ought to / might)

1. He must paint this room.

→ This room must be painted by him.

(S + can / could / may / must / should / ought to + be + **past participle** + by + O)

- 2. Phong can do this exercise.
- This exercise
- 3. You must prepare the meal carefully.
- The meal
- 4. Huy should help his mother.
- His mother
- 5. They can solve the problem.
- The problem
- 6. She ought to read that book.
- That book
- 7. He must clean the car.
- The car
- 8. You must do this exercise carefully.
- This exercise
- 9. We might find life on another planet.
- Life
- 10. People should stop experiments on animals.
- Experiments on animals